

### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

### **BLACK PANTHER PARTY**

### NORTH CAROLINA

**PART 10 OF 15** 

**BUFILE NUMBER: 105-165706** 

# BLACK PANTHER PARTY NORTH CAROLINA

FBIHQ FILE 105-165706-8

Section 9

### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

CHARLOTTE	SAN FRANCISCO	1/22/71	11/12/70 - 1/	13/71
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INFORMANTS:

Identi: Location:

All of the above are permanently assigned T symbols. SF T-16, SF T-22 and WF T-10 are rechnical installations authorized by the Attorney General of the United States and

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any information obtained, if to be made public, must be introduced by the Special Agent of the particular office having made the pertinent transcript.

Unless otherwise noted, investigation at Winston-Salem, N. C., was by SA at Chapel Hill, N. C., by SA

#### LEADS:

#### CHARLOTTE

AT HIGH POINT AND WINSTON-SALEM, N. C.

Will follow activities of Black Panther Party.

AT CHARLOTTE, N. C.

Will submit monthly report.

### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

Date:

Title

Report of: SA

January 22, 1971

Field Office File #: CE 157-6171

BLACK PANTHER PARTY

Office: CHARLOTTE

Bureau File #: 105-165706 Sub 8

Character RACIAL MATTERS; SMITH ACT OF 1940; SEDITIOUS CONSPIRACY; REBELLION AND INSURRECTION .

Synopsis: The Winston-Salem National Committee to Combat Fascism operates as a Black Pamiher Party affiliated group at Winston-Salem, N. C., and furnishes leadership for activities at High Point, Chapel Hill, and Lumberton, N. C. Former headquarters at 1602 E. Fourteenth Street burned 11/27/70 and activities were moved to 1616 E. 23rd Street and 1127 E. 23rd Street, in addition to another house at 1386 Wilson Street. Group has obtained weapons, fortified their headquarters, and receives and sells the Black Panther Party newspaper.

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#### DETAILS:

Characterizations of the Plack Panther Party, Students for a Democratic Society, and Young Socialist Alliance, are attached as appendices to this report.

I. REVOLUTIONARY PROGRAM AND POLICIES AS EXPRESSED BY BLACK PANTHER PARTY LEADERS

information:

On toyomber 27, 1970.

North Carolina License a white Thunderbird bearing North Carolina License a red Dodge bearing North Carolina License and 2 Yolkswagen Station Wagon bearing North Carolina License departed the National Committee to Combat Fascism (NCCF) Headquarters at Winston-Salem, apparently en route to Washington, D. C. No estimate could be made of the exact number of people in the group.

Records of the North Carolina Department of Motor
Vehicles (NCDMV), as obtained from the Charlotte, North Carolina,
Police Department, indicate that North Carolina License
is registered to a 1960 Ford Sedan to
Winston-Salem, North Carolina; that North Carolina License
is registered to a 1965 Dodge two-door in the name of
North Carolina; that North
Carolina License
Station Wagon to
Carolina; and that North Carolina License 2594-H is registered to
a 1968 International Truck owned by Truck Leasing Service, 507
Arlington Street, Greensboro, North Carolina.

On November 27, 1970, reported that LARRY / LITTLE of the Winston-Salem, North Carolina, National Committee to Combat Fascism, had made inquiries of a number of bus lines concerning the leasing of a bus for a trip to Washington, D. C. LITTLE was offered a bus by failed to recontact the hus line to obtain a bus and his method of transportation to Washington, D. C., is not known to

who has knowledge of activities at Chapel Hill and Durham, Morth Carolina, reported that on November 25, 1970, approximately twenty individuals, all white members of the Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), New University Conference, Young Socialist Alliance (TSA) or other such group, plan to travel to the Revolutionary People's Constitutional Conventiom (RPCC) with this travel to be made by personally owned automobiles. Exact details were not known to

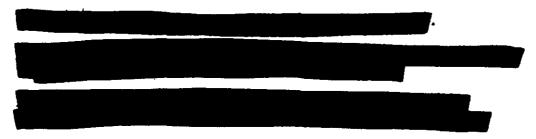
reported the following

On November 27, 1970, the Southern Section of the Revolutionary People's Constitutional Convention registered at the All Saints Unitarian Church located at Sixteenth Street and Harvard Avenue, Washington, D. C. There were approximately seventy five to one hundred persons there at about 9 a.m., sixty per cent of which were white.

Two security guards were observed at each entrance to the church. No one with a camera was permitted to enter and one person who endeavored to do so was bodily thrown out. No fee was charged for registration, but donations for the Black Panther Party were received and most people gave \$5 or more.

Upon registration, the normal registration packet was not provided, instead each person was given a slip of paper reflecting the registration, but containing no instructions. Those people who registered were told to wait and most did so throughout the morning without receiving any instructions whatsoever.

Among those observed outside the church were the following:



Cars, operated in the area by the white persons seeking to attend the convention, hore license numbers including South Carolina, Tennéssee, and Georgia.

There were persons in the area selling books such as Education and Revolution by ELDRIDGE CLEAVER, The Ideology of the BPP, Capitalism Dape Equals Genicide, and We The People. Also being sold in the area were newspapers including Rise Up in Anger of the Momen's Liberation, The Quick Silver Times, The Militant, and the BPP paper.

On November 27, 1970, after lunch, the group continued to hang around the Unitarian Church until about 4:45 p.m. No significant instructions were received. Many of those present were furious at the lack of organization. However, it was announced that there would be a mass meeting in the Malcolm X Park at Seventeenth Street and Euclid Street that night.

There a person, referred to as "BIG MAN", spoke. He told how Howard University should have let the Black Panther Party hold the Revolutionary People's Constitutional Convention on campus free. His talk and the activities in the park concluded by about 9 p.m.

"BIG MAN" appeared to be a Negro male, twenty five to twenty seven years of age, six feet three inches tall, weighing 200 pounds, with an Afro hairdo and a Vandyke beard with a very black complexion.

On Saturday, November 28, 1970, approximately one thousand persons were gathered at the Unitarian Church. Most of those present, a large number of whom were white, broke into small discussion groups on an informal basis as there was again no formal program or workshop.

Sometime during the morning, approximately five members from the Black Panther Party, including a person identified as MICHAEL TARBOR, from New York, New York, appeared briefly and announced that the constitution would be read at Saint Stevens Episcopal Church that night.

At approximately 7:15 p.m., November 28, 1970, Saint Stevens Episcopal Church in Washington, D. C., was filled to capacity. In addition, microphones were set up to play to people in the yard outside. MICHAEL TARBOR did most of the talking. He gave a brief background of the various workshops in connection with the creation of the constitution. Included in these workshops were the following:

Women's Liberation

Gay Liberation

Women In General

E. C. Women

Means of Production

Control of Land

Control of Military

Internationalism

Self-Determination for Street People

Self-Determination for National Minorities

Children's Rights

Revolutionary Artists

Religious Repression

Drugs

Health

Education

Legal System

Political Prisons

A list of information centers was furnished and the constitution read.

On Sunday, November 29, 1970, a number of persons reassembled at the church. However, mostly white radicals were present. Again there was no formal meeting or announcements.

In general, the tenure of those present was the expression of a general disgust toward the United States Government and expressed preference for Communism. Since the black people were a minority, it was necessary for them, including those led by the Black Panther Party, to combine with the white radicals against the establishment. This group indicated a hope for support from Russia and other Marxist nations.

On December 4, 1970, advised that approximately twenty people from Winston-Salem, North Carolina, traveled to the Revolutionary People's Constitutional Convention in three cars and a Hertz truck. They arrived late because a wheel came off the truck near Henderson, North Carolina, and the Black Panther Party members from Winston-Salem are accusing the Federal Bureau of Investigation and Hertz of collusion due to this vehicle's failure. It was determined that the Revolutionary People's Constitutional Convention was described by those in attendance as being a disorganized fissed and most of the members from Winston-Salem were put to work on their arrival at such places as a medical clinic or typing, filing, and so forth.

On reported that JAMES ARTHUR COWERS and RUSSELL EDMARD & DONALD were the only known individuals from the Lumberton, North Carolina, area, who attended the Revolutionary People's Constitutional Convention during the Thanksgiving weekend. As of two had not returned to Lumberton and there was some indication that a Panther member from New York will come with them when they do return.

#### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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			8 - 1
			a grant de Maria
		advised that he first joined t	he BPP in Winston-
	Salem, No	orth Carolina, a	t which time ROBERT
		the head man. stated that, si	nce left the
		unit in Winston-Salem, North Carolin	a, has been falling
	apart.		
			The second section of the second section secti
		named the following individual	s as members and
		ers that he knew of in the NCCF at W	inston-Salem, North
	Carolina:		
		TADDY Tromin	
		LARRY LITTLE	
		JULIUS CORNELL	
	•	BATESTI	
		JESSE STITT W	
			··
		_	
		Winston-Salem, N. C.	
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This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency: it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ROBERT GREER

NELSON MALLOY

HAZEL DACK

DANIEL SUITH

ED MCQUEEN

LEE FAYE FACK

RICKIE HOOPER

NANCY SMITH

JAMES FORD

advised that CLARA and RUTH NACK are not members of the NCCF at Winston-Salem as LEE FAYE MACK did not want them to join. Advised that LEE FAYE MACK is not actually a member of the BPP but helps them in many ways. Advised that BATESTI, JESSE STITT, and ROBERT GREER are no longer members of the NCCF at Winston-Salem as all have quit. He stated that "TOOTSIE" CHRISS quit the NCCF group and her whereabouts is not known to him. He stated that DAHLEL SMITH also gave up the BPP, and LARRY LITTLE and JULIUS CORNELL believe SMITH was helping the Police Department.

advised that, while he was in the NCCF at Winston-Salem. North Carolina, he went through the training program that all community workers go through after which he sold newspapers and talked to the people in the community about the BPP.

advised that JULIUS CORNELL had advised him that RICHARD CARTER and RONALD CARNES were no longer in Winston-Salem and offered no explanation as to their whereabouts. He advised that LARRY SAIN had left Winston-Salem after being caught in an unknown criminal act. He stated that CAIN and LARRY LITTLE

3

never did get along and at one time CAIN was going to complain to National Headquarters in Oakland, California, concerning the way in which the NCCF in Winston-Salem was being handled.

advised that he did not know if CAIN had made the complaint or not.

advised that THERESA THOMAS, an ex-Black Panther member, had an argument with LARRY LITTLE after which she quit the NCCF.

advised that, while he was a member of the NCCF at Winston-Salem, he had seen only a few guns around DPP headquarters which was located at 1602 East Fourteenth Street but had never noticed any hand grenades or any other explosive devices.

never informed to the Police Department concerning the NCCF.

stated that the black

people in the black community no longer believe in the BPP

4

and the change has been through the leadership. advised that LARRY LITTLE is no where near the leader that ROBERT GREER was.

DOMALD SHORE or WILLIAM MAZENEY for several months and had no idea as to their whereabouts.

On 1970, reported that RUSSELL EDWARD MC DONALD and JAMES ARTHUR POWERS returned from the Revolutionary People's Constitutional Convention on December 3, 1970, and would make no statement other than that they will make a full report to the Black Panther Party group at Lumberton, North Carolina, at a later date.

reported that RUSSELL MC DONALD is upset with the Black Panther Party because he had previously been told that if anything went wrong and he was captured by the police, the Black Panther Party would come to his assistance with money and legal help, which has not materialized in connection with his arrest for the shooting at the Urban Redevelopment Commission in Lumberton, North Carolina.

On reported that LARRY LITTLE had made the statement that JANE FONDA, the actress, was on a fund raising campaign for the Black Panther Party in connection with her appearing in Durham, North Carolina, and that HUEY NEWTON is to come to North Carolina in the near future.



### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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I	Deleted under exemption(s) (b)(7)(c) v material available for release to you.	vith no segregable
	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject	of your request.
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	For your information:	
Z	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:  105-165706-8-404 pages 15-16	

XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX On November 27, 1970, information was received from that the Black Panther Party Headquarters, 1602 East Fourteenth Street, caught on fire shortly after 1 p.m.



## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

7	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.
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advised the	property at	: 1602 Eas	st 14th	Street	
	<u></u>				a to the state state of the sta
in the pres	on that date	the above	listed	l residence following	e was searche g items were
obtained fi	com the resid	lence with	)	p	ermission.
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\_Date dictated\_

of or participation in the activity. To study and learn is good but the actual experience is the best means of learning. The party must engage in activities that whill teach the people. The black community is basically not a reading community. Therefore it is very significant that the conquard group first be activists. Without this knowledge of the black community, one could not get the indamental knowledge of the balck revolution in racist Archive.

to such them the strategic method of resisting the people and to such them the strategic method of resisting the power simulture, which is perpared not only to combat the resistance of the people with massive brutality, but to totally similalate the black community, the black population.

If it is learned by the power structure that black people have "x" amount of guns in their possession, this will not stimulate the power structure to perpare itself with guns, because it is already more than perpared.

The end result of this education will be positive for Black people in their resistance and negative for the power structure in its oppression, because the party always examplifies revolutionary defiance. If the party is not going to make the people aware of the tools of liberation and the strategic method that is to be used, there will be no means by which the people will be no means by which the people will be mobilized properly.

The relationship between the vanguard party and the masses is a secondary relationship. The relationship between the members of the vanguard party is a primary relationship. It is important that the members of the vanguard group maintain a face-to-face relationship with each other. This is important if the party mechinery is to be effective. It is impossible to put together functional party machinery or programs without this direct relationship. The members of the vanguard group should be tested revolutionaries. This will minimize the danger of Uncle Tom informers and opportunists.

The main purpose of vanguard group should be to raise the consciousness of the masses through educational programs and certain physical activities the party will participate in. The sleeping masses must be bombarded with the correct approach to struggle through the activities of the vanguard party. Therefore, the masses must know that the party exists. The party must use all means available to get this information across the masses. If the masses do not have knowledge of the party, it will be impossible for the masses to follow the program of the party.

The vanguard party is never underground in the beginning of its existence, because this would limit its effectiveness and educational processes. How can you teach people if the people do not know and respect you? The party must exist above

in the interests of the propic upd for hearth where filed of the largest, then, that we would be locative or any personal we would not discard?

Ye must not become?

We must not become complacent over any ruddens. We should check our complacency and constantly districted our phort-comings, just as we should wish our faces or should the floor every day to remove the dist and keep them elem.

he for criticism, do it in good time; don't got into the hebit of criticising only after the event.

Taught by mistakes and setbacks, we have become wicer and handle our arrairs better. It is hard for any political party or person to avoid mistakes, but we should make as few as possible. Once a mistake is made, we should correct it, and the more quickly and themoreoghly the better.

#### LIDEENGIER

Liberalism menifects itself in various ways.

To let things slide for the sake of peace and friendship when a purson has clearly gone trong, and refrain from principled argument because he is an old acquaintance, a fellow township, a schoolmate, a close friend, a loved one, an old collegue or old subordinate. Or to touch on the matter lightly instead of going into in thoroughly, so as to keep on good terms. The result is that both the organization and the individual are harmed. This one type of liberalizm.

To include in irresponsible criticies in private instead of actively putting forward one's suggestions to the organization. To say nothing to people to their faces but to gensip behind their backs, or to say nothing at a meeting byt to gessip afterwards. To show no regard at all for the principles of collective life but to Collow one's our inclination. This is a second type

To let things drift if they do not affect use phromally, to say as little as possible while knowing perfectly well what is wrong, to be workely wise and play safe and seel only to avoid blume: This is a third type

not to obet orders byt to give pride of place to enate very opinions. To demand enscial consideration from the current ization but to reject its discipline. While in a forest train

To include in personal attracts, pick commuter, year present spite or sock receive function of entering that the Regular and atruggling equinct incorrect views for the sike of unity or progress or getting the work done properly. This is a firth type.

To bear incorrect views without schiefing them and even to hear counter-revolutionary remarks without reporting the, but instead to take them called as if nothing had keppened then is a sixth type.

To be seeing the marson and fail to conduct propagated and egitation or egoal at meriton or funded investigations and inquiries among them, and include two individuant to them and thou an empower for those well-heiter. In this that the in the funder of the control of the interest to them in the control. This is a governed type.

XEROXED ORIGINAL KINAL

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that it might like you the next Bigure to finish paying for the house If this government see a need to build house for people of low income. Than the people should be able to pay far The home in a shorter length of there. They have it set up prettet it Takes plomost the rest of your lifeto pay. This in just another way to approve the people Furne knows that with free to show housing is one of the lucie needs of the people. Explain dependent the = 1, Northton Ports Tost 50 1 and a of Desper.

On orders from the Ministry of Education, we have nevel to take all troops back over the Ten Point Platform and Program, Three Main rules of Discipline, Notto, Cardinal Rules of the Party, and the Twenty-six General Rules. We are now having vigorous Political Education classes and we are trying to instill conscience discipline in the troops as for as their studies are concerned.

Technical Equipment classes are being intermified so that all troops will know how to operate and corvice weapons correctly to the fullest extent.

(Political Education Classes for the Community)

Folitical education classes for the community are held on Tuesday and Thursday nights from 7:00 until 9:00. Classes range from 5 to 30 people. Usually we will go ever articles in the newspaper or some events that tent down in the community. We're trying to get the people from the community P.H. classes to move to a higher level and take part in the programs for the people.

#### Dristing Programs

At this time the only consistant program we have to the free Breakfast for Children Program. The attendance is very poor at both within having to catch a less of this can be attributed to reveal children having to catch a less county in the norming. However, a thing that the use of the less to nove to incoming door to dour thint we are gift the investe to nove to incoming door to dour the with the forenesses breaken which are children. This way they could allow to use the passes bus one of the county of distributed bus start to execut on time.

1. Handguns con't.

- C. Balance of Power's fried with any of the following p ice the teaching of the Power is Hewton, and the correct military thetids you will bushere than a match for the pig.
- 1. 357 Mag. (this piece will crack an engine block on a car when Junded with armor piccing.)
- 2. hl Hag.
- 3. lik Hag.
- SHOTGUPS AND RIFLES: (bolt action, mamp, and semi automatic.) When acquiring rifles the military surplus or military style weapon is profferred due to the case in which they can be taken apart, for maintenance and cleaning and simplicity of operation. Other factors that should be taken i into consideration are repair parts and associated the call weapons should be placed on getting the call of weapons
  - 1. Suicide Specials (little mere effective than being hit by a fly.)

that the pigs will have amme for.

- a. 22 rifles (except the 22-290, .223, 22 Mag.)
  b. .h10 Shotgen (this is a shotgen in name only as for arego are concerned. It shoots a shot about the size of bebes.)
- 2. SHOTGUPS: Hest effective short range weapon-rapid fire sun produce machine run effect. Automatics have been known to jam badly. A 6 or 7 shot 12 gauge pump is very effective. Only double 0 buckshot or rifle slugs should be used.
  - A. Short Parrels----use OOR
  - 20 inch.s--2!: inches effective up to 75 yds. (3/h block)
  - 18 inches-shortest light length that can be be bought in pun store.
  - Shwed eff-very effective for ripping eff and close combat 0-25 yds (1/h block)

  - 1. 26-28 inches---kongo 100 yds (en. block)
  - 2. 28-32 inches---verse purs effective up to 12 blocks.
- RIFLES: Here we stress military type ever civilian type. The military have a larger magnetic capacity and held more shells.
  - . Bolt actions: These stands be equipped with surpes and used for special purpose weapons.

Lonnic --- Continued . . . . page 3

Then it began. "Kidnapping resulting in death" (a capital offense) -- Not guilty

Lonnie, standing and facing the jury, grabbed the hand of his lawyer and weised for the next charge.

Conspiracy to kidnep [possible 30-year sentence] -- Not guilty.

Then it came: "Conspiracy to murder, what is your verdict?" "Guilty, your honor.

Gusps from the spectators. A joint running through Lonnie's body, and a mized waiting for the final charge -- binding, which carries a 50-year penalty.

"Not guilty, your honor."

Then, while convene was trying to understand what had happened, the judge was thanking the jury and setting Sept. 18 for Lonnie's sentencing (maximum penalty, 15 years in Juil).

Did the jury, mostly white, middle class, middle-aged, despite the blatant collaboration of the prosecution and the judge, despite the floring headlines in the mig press, headlines which convicted Lemnie before he ever vent on trial, went to completely acquit the Black Penther and put him back free, on the streets? Did the jury finally compromise became they were afraid they'd be kept sequestered until they did? Did they know that "conspired to murder" was the lightest of the charges?

The burst of questions on the New Haven Green when the verdict come down were stilled momentably when the spirited grand nurches through described her Haven, describing that all political prisoners be freed.

Lowele still faces first degree morder charges in another county for the same incident. His layers will appeal this charge as double juopardy. They also plan to appeal Lonnie's conviction. The other numbers of the Hew Haven 9, including Bobby Scale, must still stend trial this fall and winter, with Lonnie's conspiracy conviction on the books.

50, in the words of the Chip Smith Charge, the "doubt in the mind"of"a dissenting juror" was "a restantible one" after all — the government rust be grashing its teach because all the machinery it put into motion wasn't enough to send Lonnie McLüces to his death. All political prisoners and prisoners of was will be freed!

HEN HAVEH, Conn., Sept 18, AP -- Lonnie was sentenced to 12-to-15 years in prison today for his conviction of a charge of conspiracy to commit murder. (Haximum penalty was 15 years for the charge.) Bond was set at \$35,000.

ESCAYS FROM
THE MINICIPAL OF DEFINEE
HUTY P. NEWYON

IN DEFENSE OF SELF DEVENSE

June 20, 1967

Laws and rules have always been made to serve people. Rules of society are set up by people so that they will be able to function in a harmonious way. In other words, in order to promote the general welfare of society, rules and laws are established by men. Rules should serve men, and not men serve rules. Buch of the time, the laws and rules which officials attempt to inflict upon poor people are non functional in relation to the status of the poor in society.

These officials are blind to the fact that people should not respect that are not serving them. It is the duty of the poor to write and construct rules and laws that are in their better interests. This is one of the basic human rights of all men.

Before 1776, white people were colonized by the English. The English government had certain laws and rules that the colonized Americans viewed as not in their best interests but as a colonized people. At that time the English government felt that the colonized Americans had no right to establish laws to promote the general welfare of the people living here in America. The colonized American felt he had no choice but to raise the gun in defence of the welfare of the colonized people. At this time, he made certain laws insuring his protection from external and internal aggressions from governments and agencies. One such form of protection was the Declaration of Independence, which states: "...whenever any government becomes destructive to these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or to abolish it, and to institute a new government, laying its foundations on such principles and organizing its powers in such forms as to them shall seem most likely to e feet their safety and happiness."

Now these same colonized white people, these ex-playes, robbers, and this was, have denied the colonized black man the right to even speak of abolishing this oppressive system which the white colonized American created. They have carried their madness to the four corners of the earth, and now there is universal rebellion against their continued rule and power. The Black people in America are the only people who can free the world, losen the voke of colonialism and destroy the war machine. As long as the wheels of the imperialistic war machine are turning there is no country that can defeat this moneter of the Vest. But Black people can make a malfunction of this machine from within. Black people can destroy the machinery that's enclaving the world. America cannot stand to fight every Black country in the world and fight a civil war at the same time. It is militarily impissible to do both of these things at once.

The slavery of Blacks in this country provides the oil for the machinery of war that America uses to enclave the peoples of the world.

U

page 2 - in Defense of Self Defense (June 20, 1967)

Without this oil the machinery epanot function. We are the driving shaft; we are in such a strategic position in this machinery that, once once we become dislocated, the functioning of the remainder of the machinery breaks down.

Penned up in the ghettos of America, surrounded by his factories and all the physical components of his economic system, we have been made into "the wretched of the earth," who are relegated to the position of spectators while the white racists run their international con game on the suffering peoples. We have been brainwashed to believe that we are powerless and that there is nothing we can do for ourselves to bring about a speedy liberation for our people. We have been taught that we must please our opprossors, that we are only ten per cent of the population, and therefore, we must confine our tactics to categories calculated not to disturb the sleep of our tormentors.

The power structure inflicts pain and brutality upon the peoples and then provides controlled cutlets for the pain in ways least likely to upset them or interfere with the process of emploitation. The people must repudiate the channels established as tricks and deceitful snares by the exploiting oppressors. The people must oppose everything the oppressor supports and support everything that he opposes. If Black people go about their struggle for liberation in the way that the oppressor dictates and sponsors, then we will have degenerated to the level of grovelling flunkies for the oppressor himself. When the oppressor makes a victors attack against freedom fighters because of the way that such fixedom fighters choose to go about their liberation, then we know we are moving in the direction of our liberation. The racist dog oppressors have no rights which oppressed Black people are bound to respect. As long as the racist dogs pollute the earth with the evil of their actions, they do not deserve any respect at all, and the rules of their game, written in the people's blood, are beneath contempt.

The oppressor must be harassed until his doom. He must have no peace by day or night. The slaves have always outnumbered the slave-masters. The power of the oppressor rests upon the submission of the people. When Black people really unite and rise up in all their splendid millions, they will have the strength to smash injustice. We do not understand the power in our numbers. We are millions and millions of Black people scattered across the continent and throughout the Western hemisphere. There are more Black people in America that the total population of many countries that now enjoy full membership in the United Nations. They have power and their power is based primarily on the fact that they are organized and united with each other. They are recognized by the powers of the world.

We, with all our numbers, are recognized by no one. In fact, we do not recognize our own selves. We are unaware of the potential

### page 3 In Defense of Self Defense (June 28, 1967)

power latent in our numbers. In 1957, in the midst of a hostile racist nation whose hidden racism is rising to the surface at a phenominal speed, we are still so blind to our critical fight for our very burvival that we are continuing to function in petty, futile ways. Divided, confused, fighting among ourselves, we are still in the elementary stage of throwing rocks, sticks, empty wine bottles and beer cans at racist cops who lie in whit for a chance to murder unarmed black people. The racist cops have warked out a system for suppressing these spontaneous rebellions that flare up from the anger, frustration, and desparation of the masses of Black people. We can no longer afford the dubious luxury of the terrible casualties wantonly inflicted upon us by the cops during these spontaneous rebellions.

Black people must now move, from the grassroots up through the perfumed circles of the Black bourgeoisie, to seize by any means necessary a proportionate share of the power vested and collected in the structure of America. We must organize and unite to combat by long resistance the burtal force used against us daily. The power structure depends upon the use of force within retaliation. This is why they have make it a felony to teach guerilla warfare. This is why they want the people unarmed.

The racist dog oppressor fears the armed people; they fear most of all Black people armed with weapons and the ideology of the Black PanthereParty for Self Defense. An unarmed people are slaves or are subject to slavery at any given moment. If a government is not afraid of the people it will arm the people from foreign aggression. Black people are held captive in the midst of their oppressors. There is a world of difference between thirty million unarmed, submissive Black people and thirty million Black people armed with freedom and defense guns and the strategic methods of liberation.

When a mechanic wants to fix a broken-down car engine, he must have thennecessary tools to do the job. When the people move for liberation, they must have the basic tool of liberation: the gun. Only with the power of the gun can the Black masses halt the terror and brutality perpetuated against them by the armed racist power structure; and in one sense only by the power of the gun can the whole world be transformediinto the earthly paradise dreamed of by the people from time immemorial. One successful practitioner of the art and science of mational liberation and self defense, Brother Mao Tse-tung, put it this way: "We are the advocates of the abolition of war, we do not want war; but war can only be abolished through war, and in order to get rid of the gun it is necessary to take up the gun."

The blood, sweat, tears and suffering of Black people are the foundations of the wealth and power of the Thited States of America. We were forced to build America, and if forced to, we will tear it down. The immediate result of this destruction will be suffering and bloodshed. But the end result will be the perpetual peace for all mankind.

In Defense jof Self Defense

July 2, 1937

Historically, the power structure has demanded that Black I reders cater to their desires and to the edgs of ble imperialistic racing of the epiressor. The power structure has endorsed those Black leaders who have reduced themselves to nothing more than apologizing parrots. They have divided the so-called black leaders within the political escap. The oppressors sponsor radio programs, give space in bleir racist newspapers, and have shown them luxury enjoyed only by the oppressor. The black leaders serve the oppressor by purposely keeping the people submanisaive and passive enon-miolent. At any moment that these so-called S Black leaders respond to the cries of the suffering and downtroders, a unemployed and welfare recipients who hunger for ligeration by and means necessary.

Distorically, there have been a few Black men who have rejected to the handouts of the oppressor and who have refused to spread the oppressor; a treacherous principles of deceit, gradual indoctrination and brainwashing, and who have refused to indulge in the criminal activity of teaching submission, fear, and ove for an enemy who hates the very color black and is determined to commit genecide on an international schle.

There has always existed in the Black colony of Afro-America a fur fundamental difference over which tactics from the broad spectrum of alternatives Black people should employ in their struggle for nutional liberation.

One side of this difference contends that Black people are in the peculiar position where, in order to gain acceptance into the "mainstream of American life, they must employ no tactic that will anger the order pressor whites. This view holds that Black people constitute a hypeless minority and that salvation for Black people lies in developing brotherly relations. There are certain tactics that are tabbo. Violence against the oppressor must be avoided at all costs because the oppressor will retaliate with superior violence. So Black people may protest, but not protect. They can complain, but not cut and shoot. In short, Black people mus at all cost remain non-violent

On the other side of the ofference, we find that the point of departure is the principle that the oppressor has no rights that the o oppressor has no rights that the oppressed is bound to respect. Kill the slavemaster, destroyhim utterly, move aginst him with implo able fortitude. Broak his oppessive power by any means recessary. Men who have stood before the Black masses and recommended this respon se to the oppression have been hild in fear by the oppressor. The Blacks in the colony who were ed to the non-violent alternative could not relate to the advocate of implacable opposition to the oppressor. Because the oppresso always prefers to deal with the loss radical, i.e., less dangerous, spicesmen for his subjects. He would prefer that his subjects had no slokesmen at all, or betteryet, he wishes to speak for them himself. Dabal to do this practically he does the 精體 next best thing, an endorses spokesmen who will allow him to speak through them to the masses Paramount amongst his imporatives is to see to it that implacable spokesmen are never allowed to communicate their messue to the masses. Their oppressor will resort to any means necessar to silence the implacables.

The disgor will resort to any me. placables.

sarynto silonce the la-

The oppressor, endorsed spokesmen, and the implemables form the three points of a triangle of death.

The oppressor looks upon the endorsed spokesmen as a tool to use against the implacables to keep@ the masses passive within the acceptable limits of the tactics he is capable of optaining The endorsed spokesmen look upon the oppressor as a quardian angel who can always

limits of the tactics he is capable of ontaining. The endorsed spoke men look upon the appressor as a quardian angel who can always be depended upon to protect them from the scath of the implacables, while he looks upon the implacables as dangerous and irresponsible madmen who, by angering the the oppressor, will certainly provoke a blood bath in which they themselves might get washed away. The implacables view boths the oppressors and endorsed leaders as his d deadly ememies. If any thing, he has a more profound hatred for the endorsed leaders than he has for the appressor himself, because the implacables know athat they can deal with the oppressor only after t they have driven the endorsed spokesmen off the scene.

Historically, the encorsed spokesmen have always held the upper hand on the implacables. In Afro-American history, there are shining brief moments when the implacables have outmaneuvered the oppressor and the endorsed spokesmen and gained the attention of the Black masses. The Black masses, recognizing the implacables in the depths of their despair, respond magnetically to the implacables and bestow a devotion and loyalty to them that frightens the oppressor and endorsed spokesmen into a panic-strikeh frenzy, and they leap into a rash act— murder, imprisonment, or exile — to silence the implacables and to get their show back on the road.

The masses of Black people have always been deeply entrenched and involved in the basic remessities of life. They have not had time to abstract their situation. Abstractions come only with leasure. The people have not had the luxury of leisure. Therefore, the people have been very aware of the true definition politics: politics are merely the desire of individuals and groups to satisfy first, their basic needs --food, shelter and clothing, and securityn for themselfes and their loved ones.

The Black leaders endorsed by the power structure bittempted to sel 1 the people the simple -minded theory that politics is holding a political office; being able to move into a \$40,000 home; being able to do not be in a restaurant wile in fact the Black masses have not been able to pay the rent of a \$40.00 rat-in-fested hovel).

The Black leaders have led the dommunity to believe that brutality and force could be ended by subjecting the people to this
very force of self-sacrificing demonstrations. The Black people
realize brutality and force can only be inflicted if there is submission. The community has not responded in the past or in the present
to the absund and erroneous, deceitful tactics of so-called I
legithate Black leaders. The community realizes that force and
brutality can only be elimanated by counter force through self
defense. Leaders who have recommedded these tactics have never had
the support and following of the downtrodden black masses who comprise the bulk of the community. Brass roots— the downtrodden of
the Black community, even though they rejected the bandpicked handkerchif heads

kerchief hacads endorsed by the power structure the people have not had the academic or administrative knowledge to form themselves in long resistance to the brutality.

Marcus Carvey and Malcolm X were the two Black nor of the twontioth century who posed an implaceble challenge to both the oppressor and the endorsed spokesman that could be delaalt with in any other way then precisely the foul manner recorded by history. Malcolm, in our time, stood on the threshold with the oppressor and the endorsed spokesmen imma bad that they couldn't get out of. Malcolm, implacable to theultimate degree, held out to the Black masses the historical, stupendous victory of Black collective salvation and iberation from the chains of the oppressor and the treacherous embace of the endorsed spokesmen. Only with the gun were the black masses denied this victory. But they learned from Malcolm that with the gun, they can recapture their dreams and bring them into reality.

The heirs of Halcolm now stand millions stront on their corner of the triangle, facing athe racist dog oppressor and the soulless endorded spokesman. The heirs of Malcolm have picked up the gun wed taking first things first are moving to expose the endorsed spokesmen for the Black masses to see them for what they are and always have been. The choice offered by the heirs of Halcolm to the endorsed spokesmen is to repudiate the oppressor and to crawl back to their people and corn a speedy reprieve or face a merciless, speedy and most timely execution for treason and being too wrong for too 1 long.

roblygous food for Elack Ponther Party Members

Primary Chicetive Chicetive of Car Party: To Establish Revolutionary Folitical Power for Black People

The Black Parther is an armed body for carrying out the political tasks of the revolution. Especially at the present, the Black Fanther Fauty should centainly not confine itself to only fighting: besides fighting to destroy the enemy's military strongth, our Party must also shoulder. such important tacks as doing propagends among the messes. organizing the massos, aming Black people, helping them to establish revolutionary political power and setting up party Ouganizations. The Elack Fanther Party defends itcelf with guns and force not merely for the sake of fighting but in order to conduct propaganda among the masses, oxygenizing them, arm them, and help them to establish revolutionary political power. Without these objectives, Additing looses its meaning and the Black Pauther Farty looses the reason for its emistence.

SERUTIVAL RULE: Have Paith in the People and Faith in the Party

WOMMO: We do not Want War. We Are The Advocates of the Abolition of War, But War Can Only Be Abolished through War, and in order to get rid of the Gun, It Is Recognize to Pick Up the Gut

Street Hill Committee Committee

All Power to the People
Black Power to Black People

re co concore harming the interior the masses and yet fell indigmant, or dissurde him or reason with him, but to allow him to continue. This is an eighth type.

To work half-heartedly without a definite plan or direction: to work perfunctorily and muddle along--- "So long as one remains a monk, one goes on telling the bell." This is a ninth type.

To regard oneself as having rendered great service to the revolution, to prideoneself on being a veteran, to disdain minor assignments while being quite unequal to major tasks, to be slopshed in work and slack in study. This is a tenth type.

To be aware of one's own mistakes and yet make no attempt to correct them, taking a liberal attitude toward oneself.

This is an eleventh type.

### TOWARD A NEW CONSTITUTION

bу

Hucy P. Reviton

WHEN IN THE COURSE OF HUMAN EVENTS, IT DECOMES NECESSARY FOR ONE PEOPLE TO DISSOLVE THE POLITICAL DAMES WHICH HAVE CONFECTED THEM WITH ANOTHER, AND TO ASSUME THE POWERS OF THE EARTH, THE SEPARATE AND EQUAL STATION TO WHICH THE LAWS OF HATURE AND OF NATURE'S GOD ENTITLE THEM, A DECENT RESPECT TO THE OPINIONS OF MARKIND REQUIRES THAT THEY SHOULD DECLARE THE CAUSES WHICH IMPEL THEM TO SEPARATE.

WE HOLD THESE TRUTHS TO BE SELF-EVIDENT, THAT ALL MEN ARE CREATED EQUAL, THAT THEY ARE ENDOWED BY THEIR CREATOR WITH CERTAIN INALI-ENABLE RIGHTS, THAT AMONG THESE ARE LIFE, LIBERTY AND THE PURSUIT OF HAPPINESS, THAT TO SECURE THESE RIGHTS, COVERNMENTS ARE INSTITU-TED AMONG MEN, DEPIVING THEIR JUST FOWERS FROM THE CONSENT OF THE GOVERNED, THAT WHENEVER ANY FORM OF COVERNMENT BECOMES DESTRUC-TIVE OF THESE ENDS, IT IS THE RIGHT OF THE PEOPLE TO ALTER OR ABOLISH IT, AND TO THE THEY COVERNMENT, LAYING HIS FOUNDAYION ON SUCH PRINCIPLES AND ORGANIZING ITS FOWERS IN SUCH FORM, AS TO THEM SHALL SEEM MOST LIKELY TO EFFECT THEIR SAFETY AND HAPPINESS, PRUDENCE. INDEED, WILL DICTATE THAT GOVERNMENTS LONG ESTABLISHED SHOULD NOT BE CHANGED FOR LIGHT AND TRANSIENT CAUCES, AND ACCORDINGLY ALL EXPERIENCE HATH SUCCES, THAT MANKIND ARE MORE DISPOSED TO SUFFER. WHILE EVILS ARE SUFI ERABLE, THAT TO RIGHT THEMSELVES BY ABOLISHING THE FORMS TO WHICH THEY ARE ACCUSTOMED. INVARIABLY THE SAME OBJECT EVINCES A DESIGN TO REDUCE THEM UNDER ABSOLUTE DESPOTISM, IT IS THEIR RIGHT, IT IS THEIR DUTY, TO THROW OFF SUCH GOVERNMENT, AND TO PROVIDE NEW GUARDS FOR THEIR FUTURE SECURITY.

YEROXED ORIGINAL-RETAIN,

ESTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONAL REVOLUTIONARY FEOLUTION

## Plemory Session

Workship: Control and Use of the Educational System

Liberation schools set-up for pre-school age children

Entering school with a political consciousness

Community control of schools:

Parents controlling corriculum

Community elected bound officers e b.

Power to hire and fire teachers belongs to community elected board

Intellectual and cultural education shall be available to all persons:

Education will deal with the means of survival of the a. various portions of society

Education for students will deal with the student as an b. individual

The workings of the system or political education should be taught for constant political consciousness

Schools and institutes will make advanced study available đ. free ato any person

The schools will encourage all persons to expand and realize their creative aspirations. It will especially encourage study in socialist society, human curvival, and the truth and workings of the present society

Students! Rights

- Students in any school will have the right to freedom of speech, dress, and assembly
- Student government should be controlled by the students
  - No rules set-up for who runs for office, ex., grades,
  - conduct, politics, participation in other activities Student controlled press (paper), student board to decide ъ.
  - what goes in paper and what does not go in Freddom to assembly whenever problems arise that the students feel should be solved collectively on a face to face basis

đ. Student activities not mandatory

Assemblies left to student decision in accordance with what they feel to be relevant in what things directly relate to them

No guards in schools for any reason. Community and students will deal with all problems, major or miner

Students accide their courses according to what they want and think they need. No set curriculum. Courses will be fit to students, not students to the courses

New grading system established.

## All Power to the People!

We the people believe that education should serve the people. It should expose the true nature of this society. Education should assist in teaching us our socialist ideas, and stand as a basis for our socialist practice.

The power of education should and will belong in the hands of the people. We believe that education plays a major role in ship system of programming. So we the people must penetrate and seize this tool of the power structure and turn it into a weapon to be used against it.

0.0

STATEMENT OF DEPURES TO THE REVOLUTIONARY PROPER CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION FROM THE MALE PERFECULATIVES OF RUTIONAL GAY LEBERATION

#### WE DELGIED:

- 1. THE RIGHT TO BE CAY AIRTHE, ARYPLICE.
- 2 THE RIGHT TO FACE PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARGE AND MODIFICATION OF MEX UPON DESCRIPTION.
- 3. THE RIGHT OF FREE DIFFES AND ADDRESSMIT.
- A.THAT ALL MODES OF HAMAR GENUAL SELF-EXPRESSION DESERVE PROTECTION OF THE LAW, AND SOCIAL SCHOTLOR.
- 5.EVERY CHILD'S RIGHT TO DEVELOP IN A HOW-SEXIST, NON-POSEDSIVE ATMOSPHERE, WHICH IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF ALL PROPER TO CLESTS.
- 6. THAT A PREE EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM PROSERT THE BUTTLE RANGE OF HUMAN SEXUALITY, WITHOUT ADVOCATING ANY CIT FORM OR STYLE; THAT SEX ROLES AND SEX DETERMINED SKILLS HE NOT POSTURED BY THE SCHOOLS.
- 7. TEXT LANGUAGE BE MODIFIED SO THAT HE CELEER TAKE PRIORITY.
- 8. THE JUDICILL SYSTEM HE RUE BY THE PEOPLE THRU PROPLE'S COURTS; THAT ALL PROPLE HE TRIED BY HELLERS OF THEIR HEER CROUP.
- 9. THAT GAYS HE REPRESENTED IN ALL COVERED ENTAL AND COMMUNITY DISTITUTIONS.
- 10. THE ORGENIZED RELIGIOUS BE CONDETED FOR AIDING IN THE GREECINE OF GAY PROPER, AND ENJOINED FROM TELEMINE METRED AND SUPERSTITION.
- 11. THIT PSYCHLERY AND PSYCHOLOGY BE INDULIED FROM ADVOCATING A PREPERSINE FOR ANY FORM OF SEXULLETY, AND THE EMPORCEMENT OF THE PREPERSINE BY SHOCK TREATMENT, BRAINLESHING, EXPRISONMENT, ETC.
- 12. THE ABOUTTON OF THE MECULIN PUBLIX DECLINE IT PROPERTYTES THE PUBLIC CATEGORIES OF HOMOSEXULLITY AND HEMENOSEXULLITY.
- 13. THE DEEDLES FELLINE OF AND PERKLECHS FOR CAY AND OTHER POLITICAL PRISORERS FROM PRISORS AND MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS, THE SUFFORT BY GAY POLITICAL PRISORERS OF ALL OTHER FOLITICAL PRISORERS.
- 14 THE GAS BUTEROUSE THE DESCRIPT OF THEIR GAS CONCARRITIES.
- 15. THAT ALL FEORES SINKE EQUALLY THE LABOR AND PRODUCTS OF SOCIETY, REGARDLESS OF SEX OR SEXULL CRIMINATION.
- 16. THE TECHNOLOGY ED USED TO LIBERATE ALL PEOPLES OF THE WORLD FROM DEWLOGRY.
- 17. THE FULL PURTICIPATION OF GAYS IN THE FEOPLES REVOLUTIONARY ANALY.
- 18. FINALLY, THE END OF DOMINATION OF ONE FERSON BY ANOTHER.

GAY POWER TO GAY PROPIE

ALL POWER TO THE PROPIE

SIEEE THE TIME

M

#### ALL POLES TO THE PROPER "

THE REVOLUTION WHELE BOTHER COMPLETE WITH ALL AND ARE FREE TO EXPRESS THEIR LOVE SOR OUT ARCTICS STABLLLY. AN AFFIRM THE SEXULTRY OF OUR LOVE. THE SECOND INSTITUTION WHERE PREVENING UP ALL FROM EXPRESSING OUR TOTAL REVOLUTIONARY LOVE, WE REPLIE AS SEXISM.

STATEM TO A FIGURE OR PRACTICE THAT THE SEX OR SEMAND CREEFFICHTON OF HEAVY MELLOS GIVES TO BOLD THE RIGHT TO CHARAM PROVIDED, POLICY, OR POLICY, WHILE DESIRED TO CONTROL THAT POLICY TO CHARAM FIRST THE CONTROL OF THE SOCIETY, SEXICH IS FRIBERIAN MINISTED THAT THE CURRENT MAD HYDROGRAMS CREVIEWED. SHARE IN THE SERRE MAN SEXION FROM THE CONTROL PROTOCOS OR GROOPS, HE THE SOCIETY BUYER STAND AND FRANCES THE FOREIGN OF COUNTRY SOCIAL CONCLUSIONS AND STRAIGHT MEM.

SEXISH IN INVATIONAL, UNDEST AND COMPARTMENTALISMENT. SEXION PROVEINS THE REVOLUTIONARY SCHOOLST OF THE RESOLUTIONARY

WE PURPOR THAT THE STREETS ACCURATE STATEM OF ACCUMULABISED AS AS INSCRIPTLA PART OF THE PERFORMANCE OF A STREET, AND AND COMPACTIVELY, WHEN THEIR CAN SEXION.

KS MUCCHIEF IS A VARIOUSED POVOLUTIONING ACTION THE MUSY P. HEATCH SESSMENT ON CAY LIBERATION. WE RECORDED THE BLACK PARTIES REMY AS BEING THE VARIOUSED OF THE PROPER'S ADVOLUTION IN MERICANA.

DO REVOLUTION UNTITUD US. "

AN ARMY OF LOVEIS CARROT LOGI.

The first files for the files to all our filed of the files and singlest to all our filed was a files and sinters in Southwest Asia. We not extend that all peoples of color throughout the world are oppropried by the racial big marks a system. Indicate facility our struggles lend to one common geal: the total destruction of the amerikan facility state.

Asian peoples are well femiliar with the methods of fascist repression and enslavement. Asians within charlia are a colonized people. Ever since the 1800's when we have been kidnapped, in entured, and tricked into coming to this so-called mountain of gold, Asian-Amerikane have suffered all possible forms of oppression under this capitalist system. Chinese were brought to California to work as ferced laborous in railroads, whice, success, plantations and cities of the white imperialists. By 1890 from rail-7 read and land reclusations projects alone, Chinese people were responsible for \$259,200, that the state of California atole from the people. Not only did those bonky pigs sixed from us but they did everything class conscinable to oppress us. Asians have been beater messacred and havelisted by most of racial thits dogs. When we finished hadding up the west, the headen of precedy expensionist white people creaked into California and forced us into isolated urban ghottos where we have ed to struggle for a mager existence ever since.

This country's resist treatment of Asien people reached new heights, of brutelity during the second world new when hundreds of theusands of innecent Japaness non-mean and childwere forced into concentration camps. In the name of protection of democracy the fascipies considered before Congress a law to castrate all Japanese males.

In the midst of all this oppression it is easy to see thy so much false and dispicable racini stereotypes against vellow people had developed. Escause yellow people were forced to englive themselves through economic necessity to the most degracing and humilliating work as domestice, cooken gordoners and the worst of all, as howevers, many people say that Csians are passive and have not struck back against this avaricious monoier. But himbory has shown and will continue to show that we have a long record of dealing with page. Because we have had no constitutional rights as human beings, whites have constantly invaded our communities to yent their racist innecurities by brutalizing yellow people. But it was not long before we picked up the gam and chased these renegate days out, corriding them notice that their next exit would be in a pine box. This struggle of day to dry survival goes on unconsingly. Merking class Asians, the emigrate from other imperialist colonies abroad have faced such tramendous exploitation there, that they are fooled by the lies of which the U.S. imperialist lackey dangles in their faces. Upon errival in this country, they face the naked reality of sc isolation, occumulate explaination, psychological ensuration and political disenfranchis ment enforced by the gestere FBI and its lackey international mariose running deg Chiang Rui-shek redry regime within our own communities.

Asians in this country understand that our oppression is no different from the systematic killing and robbing of colored peoples in the U.S. and around the world. Unable to win in Victoria and Laos, the U.S. aggressors breacherously engineered the reactionary coup dietat by the Lon Vol Chique, brazenly dispatched their troops to invade Cashodia and resume the bending of North Victoria and this has eroused the furious resistance of the three Indo-Chinase peoples. U.S. Imperialism, which looks like a huge nonster, is in encourse a paper tiger, now in the threes of its death-bed struggle. Keians, like our Third would brothers and sisters, understand that this menster is the perpetratof the most hideaus crime against us people of color such as Niroshim and Magasaki, Vietnam, Laos and Cachodia to which we are sworn to avence.

Following the standard of revolutionary China, we join, the liberation struggles of our brothers and sisters in Southeast Asia. History has shown that this country has long kept in mind its ability to exterminate an entite race of people with concentration camps and methods of mass execution. Such camps exist and are ever ready for us. Pig, J.Edgar Hoover has long stated that every yellow

purious is a threat to this receiver of this constant. Laters in topolate happilla business of the consolerance of the process of the interest of Japanese during Norld War II is one a minute contact to the interest of Japanese during World War II is one a minute contact to the interest that the till occur the next time. We have that a first of a minute receive that we will not subsit to my fermion absorbed without a first of the call may to provent this bloodbath is the declaraction of the function function of the provider with all possible speed. As brother hung P. Howton, Hinduser of the black limiter Party who sees the survival of black people dependent men the speedict description of this pig system, it is clear to us in I bec Rees that all opposed peoples must unite and duch a death black to this funcial system.

I Wor Kuch right that there ere many controlletters among the people with : regard to the regist attilities towards our brother and rictors. As brother liney states, It no ecceptive our bestlers liveretten etcopple as our sin con we bring about the executive possible decimented of the Ar within faccist state. Because of the recies observered the cysten has forced upon us Asiana ca usli ca our Third World brothers and sixturatord to the Asianasa non revolutionary people and find it bond to relate to revolutionary China Which notively appare the works used charges equines our operation enoug. The division within the Third Borld needed attituding towards each other must and chargeful against and removed in older to achieve term third boold unity which is excessial for the revolution. It is the spirit of the internationalism from which every restantioning must learn. lonining teaches that the world revolution can only aucoust if all Third World Peoples support each other's liberation strugg I in the colonies and runt colonies. He revolutions arios must not this line theo practice. We must advecte this cencept to our peoples. This is our internationalized the intermetionalism which oppose both r narrow mided medan and agreen minded nationalism. People of the World unite and defeat U.S. segressor and all its running dogs. Unity is Obsergib

Chairman Mao and Chairman Dobby

in colicarity.

I Wor Keen ( Highlicous Harmonicus Fist) 24 Markot St., New York city, R.Y.

## REVOLUTIONARY PROPRIED CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION PLEMAIN SESSION

Workshop: Control and Use of Military and Police Reggie

Proposals on the Ellitory

Mational defense shall be provided by a system of peoples! will his trained in gaerilla warfare, on a voluntary bosis and consisting of both men and women.

The U.S. shall not maintain a standing army, since historically a standing army has been used for offensive actions against the people of the United States and around the world.

No genocidal meapons shall be manufretured or used.

All presently existing offensive compment and installations shall be made inoperable and unservicable for its original purpose.

The people shall be educated and informed on the action of the militia, and all records shall be open to the public.

The government shall be prohibited from sending any personnel, funds, or equipment to any nation for military or police purposes. It should also be published from spending wore than 10% of the national budget for any military or police purposes. The can be overridden by a majority vote in a national referendum. He person shall corve full-time in the militia; those cerving

in the militie shall be paid a fair mage.

Hilitia members shall be governed by the laws of the community in which they serve (or governed by the laws of the nation??) National defense shall be provided by a system of peoples!

pilitias.

10. There shall be no conscription for any armed forces.

11. No paorles' militia shall be stationed outside national bourderies.

12. Government people and military personned should be defined as one and the same, and not as separate entities in or of the power structure. The people shall have the right to bear arms.

Fo citizen shall be prohibited the possession, control or purchase of small arms without the due porcess of the law.

Free programs shall be set-up in the training and use of small arms.

Organization, Use of, and Control of the Police
1. The police force shall be a rotating volunteer non-professional body co-ordinated by the Felice Control Board from a (weekly) list of volunteers from each community section. The Police Control Poard, its policies, as well as the police leadership, shall be chosed by direct popular majority vote of the community.

There shall not be set-up, or permitted to exist, a national body of police, or secret body of police, nor shall un-uniformed police be permitted to exist.

Any citizen can bring charges against any number or officer of the police force before the Control Board, and the Control Board

shall have the never to relieve that number or officer of the

police force of his or her duty.
Community Police Councils may set-up working relations and exchange

information with police forces in other communities. The urpose of the people's police force shall be to nerve 5. protect the community.

No person can serve on both the police force and the Control 6.

Board at the same time.

Any number of the Control Found can be removed by direct, popular 7. vote of the people.

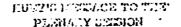
Funds for communitypolice force and for the community's Control Board shall be provided for by national government under directions of local Control Foard.

## REVOLUTIONARY ART

THE WORKSHOP ON THE REVOLUTIONARY ARTS AND ARTIST HEREBY SUBMIT THE FOLLOWING DECLARATION TO THE PLENARY SESSION OF THE REVOLUTIONARY PEOPLE'S CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION:

## WE RECOGNIZE;

- 1. THAT ALL PEOPLE ARE BORN WITH A CREATIVE POTENTIAL AND THAT THE SOCIETY MUST GUARANTEE THAT EVERY PERSON HAS THE OFFORTUNITY TO DEVELOP AND EXPRESS THAT POTENTIAL.
- 2. THAT ART IS A CREATIVE EXPRESSION OF A PEOPLE'S CULTURE OR WAY OF LIFE.
- 3. WE RECOGNIZE THE RIGHT OF EVERY PEOPLE'S CULTURE TO ITS FORM OF EXPRESSION AND THAT THOSE FORMS OF EXPRESSIONS SHOULD BE PRESERVED, ENCOURAGED AND DEVELOPED.
- 4. WE RECOGNIZE THAT ART SHOULD BE RELATED TO THE INTERESTS, NEEDS AND ASPIRATIONS OF THE PEOPLE.



Priends and compades throughout the United States and throughout the world, we gather how in place and friendship to claim our institutable rights, to claim the rights bestowed upon us by an unbreken train of abuses and usurpations, and to perform the day which is thus required of us. Our sufferance has been long and patient, our predance has stayed this final hour, but our human dightly and strongth requires that we still the voice of predance with the orige of our sufferance. Thus we gather in the spirit of revolutionary levels of friendship for all oppresses people of the world regardless of their race or the race and destribe of their oppressers. We gather to proclaim to the world that for 200 years we have unifored this long train of abuses and usurpations while holding to the hope that this would pass. We recognize however, that it has now passed and we are a people who enjoy so equal projection of the law, and our future action must be guided by our sufference, and not by our predence.

Two conterior are when the United States was a new nation, example Statement dedicated to Hit. Hearty and the purceit of happiness, the conditions which provailed in the nation, and the assumptions upon which its foundations were built, were such that they ensured the United States would come to its marketing under circumstances which mean that for a substantial proportion of its citizens! life is nothing more than a prison of poverty, and the only happiness we only in the laughing to keep from crying.

The United States of America was born at a time when the nation covered relatively little land, a narrow strip of political divisions on the Eastern seabcard. The United States of America was born at a time when the population was small and fairly homogeneous both racially and culturally. Thus the people called Americans were a different people in a different place. Furthermore, they had a different economic system. The small population and the fortile land available meant that with the agricultural emphasis of the economy, people were able to advance according to their metivation and ability. It was an agricultural economy and with the circumstances surrounding it, Democratic Capitalism flourished in the new nation.

The following years were to see this new notice rapidly develop into a multi-limbed giant. The new nation acquired land and opread from a narrow strip on the castern scaleard to cover the entire emthront with but less exceptions. The new notion occurred a population to fill this newly acquired lend, This population was deavn from the centinents of Africa, Asia, Europe and South America. Was a nation conceived by homogenous people of a small number and in a small area grow into a nation of a beloregeneous people, comprising a large number, and spread across on entire confinent. This change in the fundamental characteristics of the nation and its people substantially changed the nature of American society. Furthermore, the social changes were marked by economic changes. A rural and agricultural economy became an urban and industrialised economy, as farming was replaced by manufacturing. The Democratic Capitalian of our early days became caught up in a releatless drive to obtain profits until the solfish metivation for profit colinsed the unsellish principles of democracy. Thus 200 years later we have an everdeveloped economy which is so infused with the need for profit that we have replaced Democratic Capitalism with Percaucratic Capitalism. The free opportunity of all men to purou. their economic ends has been replaced by constraints placed upon Americans by the large corporations which control and direct our occomes. They have sought to increase their profits at the expense of the people, and particularly at the expense of the racial and othere minerities.

The history of the United States, as distinguished from the promise of the idea of the United States leads us to the conclusion that our sufference is basic to the functioning of the government of the United States. We see this when we note the basic contradictions found in the history of this nation. The premium of the seed of this litting, and the legal documents which brought freedom from oppression, which brought human dignity and human rights to one portion of the people of this nation had satirally opposite consequences from another portion of the people. While the majority group achieved their basic Luman

XEROXED ORIGINAL-RETAIN

rights, the rejectities achieved alienation from the leaders their fathern and playery. The evidence for this is clear and has propertible.

We find evidence for conjurity freedom and minority appropriate in the fact that the expension of the United States government and the acquisition of broke was at the unjust expense of the described factors the original passeoners of the land and will like legitimate being. The law peach of the Chercholm in a "Trail of Tearn" and the normal disappearance of teary other Indian nations beddies to the unwillingue and inability of this government and this povernment's conditation to incorporate rapid winorities.

We find evidence for respectly freedom and minority approxim in the fact that even will the early settlers were proclaiming their freedom they were deliberately and systematically depriving Andreans of their freedom. These hade contradictions were further ameerbated by acts which implicitly admitted that the amjority was wrong, but modifing to do right. Thus when the Declaration of Independent was drafted the Founding Fathers struck all mention of the slave trade. Thus when the United Gaiser Constitution was drafted the Founding Fathers considered the slave as equivilent to 3/5 of a man. Thus when the slaves were entercipated the descendants of the Founding Fathers compromised that freedom to gain further territory. These comprehenses were so basic to the thinking of our foreboars that legal attempts to correct the contradictions through constituitional encoders and Civil Rights laws have produced no change in our condition and we are still a people without squal protection and due process of law. We recognize then that the apprehense acts of the United States government when contraded with the testaments of freedom, carrier forward a basic contradiction found in all the legal documents upon which this government is based.

Generation after generation of the majority group have been bern, they have worked, and they have seen the fruits of their labors in the life, liberty and happiness of their children and grandchildren. Generation after generation of Bine's pouple in America have been born, they have worked, and they t been the fruits of their labors in the life, liberty and happiness of the children and grandebildren of their appressors, while their own decendants wallow in the wire of poverty and deprivation, hobbing only to the hope of change in the future. This hope has suclained us for many years and has led us to suffer the administrations of a corrupt government. At the down of the 20th Contury this hope led us t formulate a Civil Rights recomment in the belief that this government would eventually falfill its prom to Black people. We did not recognize, however, that any attempt to complete the promise of an IBth Century Revolution in the framework of a 20th Century government, economy and society was doorsel to failure. The decommands of that small company of original solllors of this land are not among the common people of textry, they have become a named of the context of a worldwide communic system. The constitution set up by their appositors to serve the people no longer serves the papula, f the people have changed. The people of the 18th Century have become the ruling close of the 29th Con tury, and the people of the 20th Century mid the decendants of the slaves and dispossessed of the 18th Century. The constitution set up to serve the people of the 18th Century new serves the ruling class the 20th Century, and the people of today stand wanting for a foundation of their own life, liberty and pursuit of happiness. The Civil Rights lievement has not produced this foundation, and it cannot produce this foundation because of the nature of the United Clates acciety and economy. The vision of the Civil Rights Movement is to cohieve goals which have been altered by 200 years of change. Thus the Civil Rights Movement and cumilar recvements have produced no foundation for life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness. They have produced hamiliating programs of welfare and unemployment compe sation, programs with sufficient form to deceive the people, but with insufficient substance to changthe fundamental distribution of power and resources in this equatry.

Moreover, while these movements attempt to get minorities into the system, we note that the governent continues its pattern of practices which contradict its democratic rictoric. We recognize now that we see history repeating itself, but on an international as well as a national scale. The releasile drive for profit led this nation to colomics, oppress and explicit its minorities. This profit drive too this nation from democratic capitalism and underdevelopment, to bureaucratic capitalism and every veloped industry. Now we see that this small ruling class continues its profit drive by appreciagly exploiting the peoples of the world. Throughout the world the lumponproletariat is crushed so that the profits of American industry can continue to flow. Throughout the world the freedom struggles of of

people are apposed by this government because they are a threat to bureaucuntic capitalism in the Unit States of America.

We gather here to let it be known at home and abroad that a nation conceived in liberty and desirent to life. Liberty and the percent of happinees has it its materity become and imperialist power dedicate to death, appreciate and the percent of profits. We will not be deceived by so many of our failow men, we will not be blinded by small changes in form which land any change in the substance of imperialist expansion. Our suffering has been too long, our sacrificies have been too great, and our human dignit is too strong for up to be prudent toy longer.

THE PLACK PARTER: PARTY CALLS FOR FREEDOM AND THE POWER TO DETERMINE OUR DESTRIY.

THE BLACK PARTHER PARTY CALLS FOR THE SMALLOYMERT FOR ALL OUR PEOPLS.
THE BLACK FARTHER PARTY CALLS FOR AN ERD TO THE CAPITALIST EXPLOITATION OF OUR COMMUNITY.

THE BLACK PARTHER PARTY CALLS FOR DECENT ROUSING FOR ALL GUP PEOPLE.
THE BLACK PARTHER PARTY CALLS FOR A THUE SENSATION OF OUR PEOPLE.
THE BLACK PARTHER PARTY CALLS FOR EXEMPTION FROM MILITARY SERVICE.
THE BLACK PARTHER PARTY CALLS FOR AN END TO POLICE BAUTALITY.
THE BLACK PARTHER PARTY CALLS FOR PRESEDOM FOR ALL POSITIOAL PRISONERS.
THE BLACK PARTHER PARTY CALLS FOR FAIR TRULLS FOR ALL MON BY A. TO OF THEIR
PRESED.

WAS BLACK PAINTED PARTY CALLS FOR A UNITED NATIONS PLEEBOITE TO DETERMINE THE WILL OF BLACK PROFLE AS TO THEIR NATIONAL DESTRIY.

Black people and oppressed people in general have lost inith in the leaders of America, in the government of America, and in the very structure of American government—that in the Constitution, its legal foundation. This less of faith is broad upon the everybeloning evidence that this government will not live according to that constitution because the constitution is not designed for its people. For this reason we assemble a constitutional convention to consider rational and positive alternatives. Alternatives which will place that compliance on the contact rans. Alternatives which will place that compliance on the contact rans. Alternatives which will propiete a Socialist framework. Alternatives which will guarantee that within the Socialist framework all group will be adequately represented in the decision-making and administration which affects their lives. Alternatives which will guarantee that all man will attain their full manhood rights, that they will be able to live be force, and seek out these goals which give them respect and dightsy while permitting the same privileges for every other man repartiless of his condition or status.

The sacredness of men and of the human spirit requires that human dignity and integrity ought to be always respected by every offer man. We will estile for nothing less, for at this point in history anything less is but a living death. WE VILL BE FREE and we are here to ordain a new constitution which will ensure our freedom by each living the dignity of the human spirit.

POWER TO THE PEOPLE

# THE CORRECT HANDLING OF A REVOLUTION."

Most husan behavior is learned behavior. Host things the human being learns are gained through an indirect relationship to the object. Human do not not from instinct as lover arisals These things learned indirectly many times attimulate very effective responses the what might be later a direct emperience. At this time the black masses are handling the resistance incourectly. The brothers in East Oakland learned from Matts a means of resistance fighting by emassing the people in the streets, throwing bricks and molotov cocktails to destroy property and create disruption. The brothers and sisters in the streets were hazded into a small area by the gostapo police and immediately contained by the brutel violence of the oppressor's storm troops. This manner of resistance is specialic, short-lived, and costly in violence against the people. This method has been transmitted to all the chettes of the black ation across the country. This first men who threw a molecov cosktail is not personally known by the masses, but yot the action was respected and followed by the people.

The Vanguard Party must provide leadership for the people. It must teach the correct strategic methods of the leaged resistance through literature and activities. If the activities of the party are respected by the people, the people will follow the example. This is the primary job of the party. This knowledge will probably be gained accond-hand by the masses just as the above mentioned was gained indirectly. When the people learn that it is no longer advantageour for them to resist by going into the streets in large numbers, and when they see the advantage in the activities of the guerrilla variare method, they will quickly follow this example.

Dut first, they must respect the party which is transmitting this message. When the Vanguard group destroys the machinery of the oppressor by dealing with him in small groups of three and four, and then escapes the might of the oppressor, the masses will overjoyed and will adhere to this correct strategy. When the masses hear that a gestape policeman has been executed while sipping coffee at a counter, and the revolutionary executioners fled without being traced, the masses will see the validity of this type of approach to resistance. It is not necessary to enganize thirty million black people in primary groups of two's end three's but it is important for the party to show the people how to go about revolution. During slavery, in which no vanguard pary existed and forms of communication were severely restricted and insufficient, many slave revolts occurred.

There are basically three ways one cal learn: through study, through observation, and through actual experience. The black community is basically composed of activists. The community learns through activity, either through observation

Office Parent By The roton-Balog, North Coroling. to r beech

In a further attempt to provent the Revolutionary Peoples Countitutional Convention from toking place, the facciat pigs moved against

the NCCF and the people of Winstien-Salem, North Carolina.
On Movember 27, appreciantely 60 numbers of the NCCF and the They were travelling in a hired truck and three cors. Soon efter they started on their journey sechanical problems developed with the truck. At Ecuderson, Borth Carolina at 4p.m. they were forced to pulloff the road and as they did this the front tire of the truck case off On investigation, knife sarks were found on the tire and the people of the community confirmed that unknown persons were seen around the truck prior to the commencement of the journey.

At 5 p.c. they telephoned Winston-Salem and were then informed that the MCCF headquarters had been burnt down. A member of the MCCF reported that he was in the front office when he swelt smoke. He went to the back and naw a blaze which he tried to put out but was unsuccess ful. Eyevitness/reports state that something had been thrown into the

office.

The fire Department arrived and instead of thying to stop the ti fire went forward to destroy the effice. The local rige also arrived end conficuated the files and other supplies. They would have taken everything if they bed not been prevented by the people of the coust-

nity who had converged on the office.

On receiving this information, the people who were stranded in Bonderson left the bruck and contacted E. Whitmore Inc. to have it reported. The truck was towed away and left on the road by E. Whitmore. Inc. who stated that it could not be repaired. The FBI, state and lead rive analysis and left on the road of the road left. and local pigs converged on the track, first informing the occupance that the NCCF in Winston-Salem had been destroyed and then proceeded

in their usual brutel souner to conduct a nearth for weapons.

The people then contacted hertz in Greensbore to ace if they would repeir the truck, Hertz informed them that they had been contacted by the PBI who told them they wave not to repair the truck. The people themselves reparied the true and were oble to leave at 4 a.D. on their way to the Mayolutionary Proples Constitutional Con-

vention.

It is obvious that this was a planned attempt by the fascist pigs to prevent the people of Winston Solem from perticipating in the

Revolutionary Peoples Constitutional Convencion.

We call upon the oppressed peoples of our Communities under siege here in Babylon to liberate our community in Vashington D.C. in order that the Revolutionary Peoples Constitutional Convention might take place. We call for mobilization for survival until we are oble to join the other peoples of the world who have liberated their communities and go forward to implement inter communities.

All Power To The People

BLACK PARTHER PARTY November 28, 1970

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In a further attempt to provent the Revolutionary Posples Constitutional Convention from taking place, the faccist pigo woved equinat-the ROOT and the coople of Winstlon-Salem, North Cavaling.

On Movember 27, approximately 60 decimers of the MCCH and the community left Winston-Solem at noon on their way to Washington, D.C. They were travelling in a hired track and there care. Soon efter they started on their journey wechanical problems developed with the truck. At Henderson, North Caroline at dp.m. they were forced to pull-eff the road and an they did this the front time of the truck case of On investigation, knife works were found on the tire and the people of the community confirmed that unknown persons were seen around the truck prior to the commencement of the journey.

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that the MOOF headquarters had been burnt down. A newber of the MOOF reported that he was in the fronk office when he smelt stoke. He went to the back and new a bloze which he tried to put out but was unsuccessful. Eyewitness/reports state that comething had been throun into the

office.

The fire Denembert arrived and instead of trying to stop the gi fire went ferrers to destroy the effice. The local pigs also arrived end confiscated the files and other supplies. They would have taken everything if they had not been prevented by the people of the community who had converged on the office.

On receiving whis information, the people who were stranded in Henderson left the truck and contacted E. Whitwore Inc. to have it repared. The truck was towed every and left of the road by E. Whitener. luc. who stated that it could not be repaired. The FBI, state and local pice converged on the truck, final inforcing the occupants that the MCCF in Winston-Schem had been destroyed and then proceeded in their usual brutal mission to conduct a sporch for voopous.

The people than controted Herin in Greenshore to see if they would repair the truck. Farts inforced than that they had been contected by the MBI who told them they were not to requir the truck. The people themselves reperied the truck and year able to leave at 4 a.m. on their way to the Revolutionary Proples Constitutional Con-

vention.

It is obvious that this was a planned attempt by the fascist pigs to prevent the people of Wincton Salem from participating in the

Revolutionary Peoples Constitutions: Convention.

We call upon the optressed peoples of our Comminties under siege here in Babylon to liberate our community in Vashington D.C. in order that the Revolutionary Peoples Constitutional Convention might take place. We call for mobilization for survival until we are able to join the other peoples of the world who have liberated their communities and go forward to implement intex-communities.

· All Power To The People

BLACK PANTHER PARTY November 28, 1970

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Revolutionary Peoples Constitutional Convention.

We call upon the openessed peoples of one Comminties under siege here in Babylon to liberate our commandy an Weshington D.C. in order that the Revolutionary Peoples Constitutional Convention might take place. We call for mobilization for survival until we are able to join the other peoples of the world who have liberated their communities and go forward to implement inter-communalism.

· All Power To The People

BLACK PANTHER PARTY November 28, 1970

makangan partah mengan kanggalah dari dalah bah dalah bermanan penggangan dari penggan dari peng

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It is cholous that this was a planned attempt by the fascist pigs to prevent the people of Winston Salem from participating in the Revolutionary Peoples Constitutional Convention.

We call upon the oppressed peoples of our Communities under siege here in Babylon to-liberate our community in Carbington D.C. in order that the Revolutif. Jry Peoples Constitutional Convention might take place we call for mobilization for survival until we are able to join the other peoples of the world who have liberated their communities and go torward to implement inter-communation.

POWER TO THE PROPER

BLACK PARTRER PARTY

November 28, 1970

Gerwing The People

We should be nedest and preciset, guard against are regarde and rachness, and rerve the Chinese People heart and soul ...

Our paint of departure is to serve the people wholr heartedly and never for a moment divorce ourselves from the masses, to proceed intal asses from the interests or from the interests of a small group, and to identify our responsibility to the people with our responsibility to the leading organs of the Party.

The organe of victo must practice democrtic controlism, they must rely on the wasses and their personnel must serve the people

Commade Bethunes spirit, his utter devotion to others without anynthought of solf, was shown in his boundless sense of repossibility in his work and his boundless warmherted ness towards all conredes and the people. Every C Communist must learn from him.

I mus all learn the sperit of absolute selflessness from him With this spiriteveryone can be very useful to the people. A man's ability may be gitat or small, but if he has this spirit, be is already nobleminded and pure, a man of moral integrity and above vulgar interests, a man who is of value to the people.

OUr Communist Party and the Eighth Route and How P Fourth Armies led by our Party are battaliens of the revolution. These battalions of ours are whomly dedicated to the liberation of the people and work entirely in the people's interests.

All our cadros, whatever their rank, are servants of the people, and whatever we do is to serve the people. How then can we be reductant to discard any of our bad traits?

OUr duty is to hold ourselfes remponsible to the p people. Every word, every act and every policy must conform to the people's interests, and if mistakes occur, they must be corrected- that is what being responsible to the people means.

Ungrever there struggle there is sacrifice, and death is a common occurrence. But we have the interests of the people' and the sufferings of the great majoritu at heart, andwhen we die for the people it is a worthy death. Nevertheless, we should do our best to avoid unnecessary sacrifices

All men must die, byt death can vary in its significance. The ancient Chinese writer Couma Chien said, "Though deth befalls all men alike, it may be haveavier then Hount Tai or lighter than a feather." To die for the people is heavier than Hount Tai, byt to work for the fascists and die for the exploiterd and oppressors is lighter than a feather.

me mage of Brother Stokely Carmichal, Black people all over the

The Black Fenther Party for Self Defense teaches that in the final analysis, the amount of guns and defenna weapons, such as haid granadas, benookas, and other necessary equipment, will be supplied by taking these waspens from the power structure, as exemplified by the Viet Cong. Therefore, the greater the military preparation on the part of the oppressor, the greater is the availability of weapons for the black community. It is believed by seme hypochites that when the people are taught by the vanguard group to perpere for resistance, this only brings the men down on them with increasing violence and brutality; but the fact of the matter is that when the men becomes more oppressive, this only heightens the revolutionary fervor. The vanguard group only teaches the correct methods of resistance. So, if the is can get worse for oppressed people, then they will fell no need for revolution or resistance. The complaint of the hypocrates that the Black Panther Part for Solf Defense is exposing the people to deeper suffering is an incorrect observation. People have proved that they will not telerate any more oppression by the raciat dog police through their reballions in the black communities across the country. The people are looking now for guidance to extend and strongthen their s resistance struggle.

of or purbicipation in the sativity. To abody and learn is good but the actual experience in the best means of learning. The party must engage in activities that will teach the poorle. The black community is basically not a meeding community. Therefore it is very significant (but the compared group first be activists. Without this immediate of the black community, one could not gain the fundamental knowledge of the black refolution in racist America.

The main function of the party is to awaken the people and to teach them the strategic method of resisting the power structure, which is perpared not only to combat the resistance of the people with massive brutelity, but to totally annihilate the black community, the black population.

If it is learned by the power structure that black people have "x" amount of guns in their possession, this will not stimulate the power structure to peopre itself with guns, because it is already more than perpared.

The end result of this education will be positive for Black people in their resistance and regative for the power structure in its appreciate, because the party always exemplifies revolutionary defiance. If the party is not going to make the people aware of the tools of liberation and the strategic method that is to be used, there will be no means by which the propio will be no means by which the propio will be mobilized properly.

The relationship between the varguard party and the masses is a accordary relationship. The relationship between the members of the varguard party is a primary relationship. It is important that the embers of the varguard group maintain a face-te-face relationship with each other. This is important if the party mechinery is to be effective. It is important this direct relationship, The members of the varguard group should be tested revolutionships. This will minimize the danger of Uncle Tem informers and opportunicts.

The main purpose of verguard group should be to raise the conscioucness of the masses through educational programs and certain physical activities the party will porticipate in. The sleeping masses must be bembarded with the correct approach to struggle through the activities of the varguard party. Therefore, the masses must know that the party exists. The party must use all means evailable to get this information across the the masses. If the masses do not have knowledge of the party, it will be impossible for the masses to follow the program of the party,

The vanguard party is never underground in the beginning of its existence, because this would limit its effectiveness and educational processes. How can you teach people if the people do not knew and respect you? The warty must exist above

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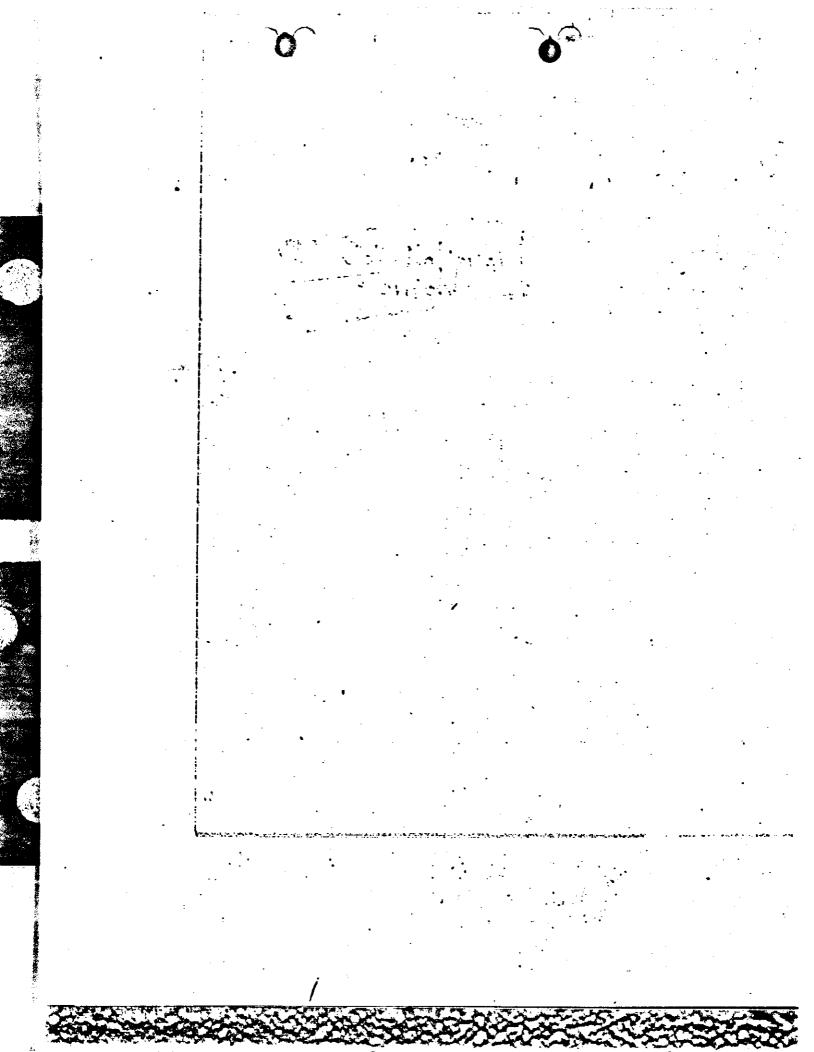
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Would you please have this published in your school newspaper.

It has been proven through the social factice of this administrative apparatus of this present government, ever since it's inception one-hundred ninety-four years ago that it has been non-functional for black people in particular and poor oppressed people in general.

All minority ethnic groups, Blacks, Pourto Ricans, Mexicans, Indians, Red and yellow people, all poor oppressed people in general in this country find themselves excluded from all decision making processes.

There is no doubt that justice and peace belong to these able to afford it, those people within a particular class, the ruling class.

For too long in the past we have haphazardly 55% by and watched others, that didn't have our interest at heart, determine our destiny. We have allowed them to send us to wars we know nothing about as to the reason why or for what. We have let this non-representative government so far as poor people are concerned, to deny us our human right to life, liberty and pursuit of happiness. Repressive measures against the people that violate their most basic rights of privacy are being infringed upon by constitutional amendments such as the "No Knock Bill". Preventive Detention" and excessive bail (ransom) are other repressive measures that people are subjected to in the realms of the present Constitution.